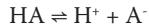


DISSOCIATION CONSTANTS OF ORGANIC ACIDS AND BASES

This table lists the dissociation (ionization) constants of over 1070 organic acids, bases, and amphoteric compounds. All data apply to dilute aqueous solutions and are presented as values of pK_a , which is defined as the negative of the logarithm of the equilibrium constant K_a for the reaction

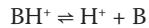


i.e.,

$$K_a = [\text{H}^+][\text{A}^-]/[\text{HA}]$$

where $[\text{H}^+]$, etc. represent the concentrations of the respective species in mol/L. It follows that $pK_a = \text{pH} + \log[\text{HA}] - \log[\text{A}^-]$, so that a solution with 50% dissociation has pH equal to the pK_a of the acid.

Data for bases are presented as pK_b values for the conjugate acid, i.e., for the reaction



In older literature, an ionization constant K_b was used for the reaction $\text{B} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$

Mol. form.	Name	Step	$t/^\circ\text{C}$	pK_a
CHNO	Cyanic acid		25	3.7
CH ₂ N ₂	Cyanamide		29	1.1
CH ₂ O	Formaldehyde		25	13.27
CH ₂ O ₂	Formic acid		25	3.75
CH ₃ NO ₂	Nitromethane		25	10.21
CH ₃ NS ₂	Carbamodithioic acid		25	2.95
CH ₃ N ₂ O	Urea		25	0.10
CH ₄ N ₂ S	Thiourea		25	-1
CH ₄ O	Methanol		25	15.5
CH ₄ S	Methanethiol		25	10.33
CH ₅ N	Methylamine		25	10.66
CH ₅ NO	O-Methylhydroxylamine			12.5
CH ₅ N ₃	Guanidine		25	13.6
C ₂ HCl ₃ O	Trichloroacetaldehyde		25	10.04
C ₂ HCl ₃ O ₂	Trichloroacetic acid		20	0.66
C ₂ HF ₃ O ₂	Trifluoroacetic acid		25	0.52
C ₂ H ₂ Cl ₂ O ₂	Dichloroacetic acid		25	1.35
C ₂ H ₂ O ₃	Glyoxylic acid		25	3.18
C ₂ H ₂ O ₄	Oxalic acid	1	25	1.25
		2	25	3.81
C ₂ H ₃ BrO ₂	Bromoacetic acid		25	2.90
C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	Chloroacetic acid		25	2.87
C ₂ H ₃ Cl ₃ O	2,2,2-Trichloroethanol		25	12.24
C ₂ H ₃ FO ₂	Fluoroacetic acid		25	2.59
C ₂ H ₃ F ₃ O	2,2,2-Trifluoroethanol		25	12.37
C ₂ H ₃ IO ₂	Iodoacetic acid		25	3.18
C ₂ H ₃ NO ₄	Nitroacetic acid		24	1.48
C ₂ H ₃ N ₃	1H-1,2,3-Triazole		20	1.17
C ₂ H ₃ N ₃	1H-1,2,4-Triazole		20	2.27
C ₂ H ₄ N ₂	Aminoacetonitrile		25	5.34
C ₂ H ₄ O	Acetaldehyde		25	13.57
C ₂ H ₄ OS	Thioacetic acid		25	3.33
C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	Acetic acid		25	4.756
C ₂ H ₄ O ₂ S	Thioglycolic acid		25	3.68
C ₂ H ₄ O ₃	Glycolic acid		25	3.83
C ₂ H ₅ N	Ethyleneimine		25	8.04

$\rightleftharpoons \text{BH}^+ + \text{OH}^-$. This is related to K_a by

$$pK_a + pK_b = pK_{\text{water}} = 14.00 \quad (\text{at } 25^\circ\text{C})$$

Compounds are listed by molecular formula in Hill order.

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Mol. form.	Name	Step	$t/^\circ\text{C}$	pK_a
C ₂ H ₅ NO	Acetamide		25	15.1
C ₂ H ₅ NO ₂	Acetohydroxamic acid			8.70
C ₂ H ₅ NO ₂	Nitroethane		25	8.46
C ₂ H ₅ NO ₂	Glycine	1	25	2.35
		2	25	9.78
C ₂ H ₆ N ₂	Ethanimidamide		25	12.1
C ₂ H ₆ O	Ethanol		25	15.5
C ₂ H ₆ OS	2-Mercaptoethanol		25	9.72
C ₂ H ₆ O ₂	Ethyleneglycol		25	15.1
C ₂ H ₇ AsO ₂	Dimethylarsinic acid	1	25	1.57
		2	25	6.27
C ₂ H ₇ N	Ethylamine		25	10.65
C ₂ H ₇ N	Dimethylamine		25	10.73
C ₂ H ₇ NO	Ethanolamine		25	9.50
C ₂ H ₇ NO ₃ S	2-Aminoethanesulfonic acid	1	25	1.5
		2	25	9.06
C ₂ H ₇ NS	Cysteamine	1	25	8.27
		2	25	10.53
C ₂ H ₇ N ₅	Biguanide	1		11.52
		2		2.93
C ₂ H ₈ N ₂	1,2-Ethanediamine	1	25	9.92
		2	25	6.86
C ₂ H ₈ O ₂ P ₂	1-Hydroxy-1,1-diphosphonoethane	1		1.35
		2		2.87
		3		7.03
		4		11.3
C ₃ H ₂ O ₂	2-Propynoic acid		25	1.84
C ₃ H ₃ NO	Oxazole		33	0.8
C ₃ H ₃ NO	Isoxazole		25	-2.0
C ₃ H ₃ NO ₂	Cyanoacetic acid		25	2.47
C ₃ H ₃ NS	Thiazole		25	2.52
C ₃ H ₃ N ₃ O ₃	Cyanuric acid	1		6.88
		2		11.40
		3		13.5
C ₃ H ₄ N ₂	1H-Pyrazole	25		2.49
C ₃ H ₄ N ₂	Imidazole	25		6.99

Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a	Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a	
C ₃ H ₄ N ₂ S	2-Thiazolamine		20	5.36	C ₄ H ₄ N ₄ O ₂	5-Nitropyrimidinamine		20	0.35	
C ₃ H ₄ O	Propargyl alcohol		25	13.6	C ₄ H ₄ O ₂	2-Butyric acid		25	2.62	
C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	Acrylic acid		25	4.25	C ₄ H ₄ O ₄	Maleic acid	1	25	1.92	
C ₃ H ₄ O ₃	Pyruvic acid		25	2.39	C ₄ H ₄ O ₄	Fumaric acid	2	25	6.23	
C ₃ H ₄ O ₄	Malonic acid	1	25	2.85	C ₄ H ₄ O ₄	Oxaloacetic acid	1	25	3.02	
		2	25	5.70	C ₄ H ₄ O ₅		2	25	4.38	
C ₃ H ₄ O ₅	Hydroxypropanedioic acid	1		2.42	C ₄ H ₄ O ₅		1	25	2.55	
		2		4.54	C ₄ H ₅ N	Pyrrole		2	25	4.37
C ₃ H ₅ BrO ₂	3-Bromopropanoic acid		25	4.00	C ₄ H ₅ NO ₂	Succinimide		3	25	13.03
C ₃ H ₅ ClO ₂	2-Chloropropanoic acid		25	2.83	C ₄ H ₅ N ₃	2-Pyrimidinamine		25	-3.8	
C ₃ H ₅ ClO ₂	3-Chloropropanoic acid		25	3.98	C ₄ H ₅ N ₃	4-Pyrimidinamine	20	9.62		
C ₃ H ₆ N ₂	3-Aminopropanenitrile		20	7.80	C ₄ H ₅ N ₃ O	Cytosine	20	3.45		
C ₃ H ₆ N ₆	1,3,5-Triazine-2,4,6-triamine		25	5.00	C ₄ H ₅ N ₃ O ₂	6-Methyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione	1	5.71		
C ₃ H ₆ O	Allyl alcohol		25	15.5	C ₄ H ₆ N ₂	1-Methylimidazol	2	4.60		
C ₃ H ₆ O ₂	Propanoic acid		25	4.87	C ₄ H ₆ N ₃ O ₃	Allantoin	25	12.16		
C ₃ H ₆ O ₂ S	(Methylthio)acetic acid		25	3.66	C ₄ H ₆ N ₃ O ₃ S ₂	Acetazolamide	25	7.6		
C ₃ H ₆ O ₃	Lactic acid		25	3.86	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	trans-Crotonic acid	25	6.95		
C ₃ H ₆ O ₃	3-Hydroxypropanoic acid		25	4.51	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	3-Butenoic acid	25	8.96		
C ₃ H ₆ O ₄	Glyceric acid		25	3.52	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	Cyclopropanecarboxylic acid	25	4.69		
C ₃ H ₇ N	Allylamine		25	9.49	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	2-Oxobutanoic acid	25	4.34		
C ₃ H ₇ N	Azetidine		25	11.29	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Acetoacetic acid	25	4.83		
C ₃ H ₇ NO	2-Propanone oxime		25	12.42	C ₄ H ₆ O ₄	Succinic acid	25	2.50		
C ₃ H ₇ NO ₂	<i>L</i> -Alanine	1	25	2.34	C ₄ H ₆ O ₄	Methylmalonic acid	25	3.6		
		2	25	9.87	C ₄ H ₆ O ₅	Malic acid	1	25	4.21	
C ₃ H ₇ NO ₂	β -Alanine	1	25	3.55	C ₄ H ₆ O ₅		2	25	5.64	
		2	25	10.24	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆	<i>D,L</i> -Tartaric acid	1	25	3.07	
C ₃ H ₇ NO ₂	Sarcosine	1	25	2.21	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆	<i>meso</i> -Tartaric acid	2	25	5.76	
		2	25	10.1	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆	<i>L</i> -Tartaric acid	1	25	3.40	
C ₃ H ₇ NO ₂ S	<i>L</i> -Cysteine	1	25	1.5	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆		2	25	5.11	
		2	25	8.7	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆	<i>DL</i> -Tartaric acid	1	25	3.03	
		3	25	10.2	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆		2	25	4.37	
C ₃ H ₇ NO ₃	<i>L</i> -Serine	1	25	2.19	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆	<i>meso</i> -Tartaric acid	1	25	3.17	
		2	25	9.21	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆	<i>L</i> -Tartaric acid	2	25	4.91	
C ₃ H ₇ NO ₅ S	<i>DL</i> -Cysteic acid	1	25	1.3	C ₄ H ₆ O ₈	Dihydroxytartaric acid	25	2.98		
		2	25	1.9	C ₄ H ₇ ClO ₂	2-Chlorobutanoic acid	25	4.34		
		3	25	8.70	C ₄ H ₇ ClO ₂	3-Chlorobutanoic acid	25	2.42		
C ₃ H ₇ N ₃ O ₂	Glycocyamine		25	2.82	C ₄ H ₇ ClO ₂	4-Chlorobutanoic acid	25	3.67		
C ₃ H ₈ O ₂	Ethylene glycol monomethyl ether		25	14.8	C ₄ H ₇ NO ₂	4-Cyanobutanoic acid	25	1.92		
C ₃ H ₈ O ₃	Glycerol		25	14.15	C ₄ H ₇ NO ₃	<i>N</i> -Acetylglycine	25	2.86		
C ₃ H ₉ N	Propylamine		25	10.54	C ₄ H ₇ NO ₄	Iminodiacetic acid	25	4.05		
C ₃ H ₉ N	Isopropylamine		25	10.63	C ₄ H ₇ NO ₄	<i>L</i> -Aspartic acid	1	2.98		
C ₃ H ₉ N	Trimethylamine		25	9.80	C ₄ H ₇ NO ₄	Creatinine	2	9.89		
C ₃ H ₉ NO	2-Methoxyethylamine		25	9.40	C ₄ H ₈ N ₅	2,4,6-Pyrimidinetriamine	1	1.99		
C ₃ H ₉ NO	Trimethylamine oxide		20	4.65	C ₄ H ₈ N ₂ O ₃	<i>L</i> -Asparagine	2	3.90		
C ₃ H ₁₀ N ₂	1,2-Propanediamine, (\pm)	1	25	9.82	C ₄ H ₈ N ₂ O ₃	<i>N</i> -Glycylglycine	2	9.90		
		2	25	6.61	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Butanoic acid	1	4.8		
C ₃ H ₁₀ N ₂	1,3-Propanediamine	1	25	10.55	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	2-Methylpropanoic acid	2	9.2		
		2	25	8.88	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	3-Hydroxybutanoic acid, (\pm)	20	4.83		
C ₃ H ₁₀ N ₂ O	1,3-Diamino-2-propanol	1	20	9.69	C ₄ H ₈ O ₃	4-Hydroxybutanoic acid	20	4.84		
		2	20	7.93	C ₄ H ₈ O ₃	Ethoxyacetic acid	1	4.70		
C ₃ H ₁₁ N ₃	1,2,3-Triaminopropane	1	20	9.59	C ₄ H ₉ N	Pyrrolidine	2	4.72		
		2	20	7.95			18	3.65		
C ₄ H ₄ FN ₃ O	Flucytosine			3.26			25	11.31		
C ₄ H ₄ N ₂	Pyrazine		20	0.65						
C ₄ H ₄ N ₂	Pyrimidine		20	1.23						
C ₄ H ₄ N ₂	Pyridazine		20	2.24						
C ₄ H ₄ N ₂ O ₂	Uracil		25	9.45						
C ₄ H ₄ N ₂ O ₃	Barbituric acid		25	4.01						
C ₄ H ₄ N ₂ O ₅	Alloxanic acid		25	6.64						

Dissociation Constants of Organic Acids and Bases

Mol. form.	Name	Step	t/°C	pK _a	Mol. form.	Name	Step	t/°C	pK _a	
C ₄ H ₉ NO	Morpholine		25	8.50	C ₅ H ₅ NO ₂	1 <i>H</i> -Pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid		20	5.00	
C ₄ H ₉ NO ₂	2-Methylalanine	1	25	2.36	C ₅ H ₅ N ₃ O	Pyrazinecarboxamide			0.5	
		2	25	10.21	C ₅ H ₅ N ₅	Adenine	1		4.3	
C ₄ H ₉ NO ₂	<i>N,N</i> -Dimethylglycine		25	9.89	C ₅ H ₅ N ₅ O	Guanine		40	9.92	
C ₄ H ₉ NO ₂	<i>DL</i> -2-Aminobutanoic acid	1	25	2.29	C ₅ H ₆ N ₂	2-Pyridinamine		20	6.82	
		2	25	9.83	C ₅ H ₆ N ₂	3-Pyridinamine		25	6.04	
C ₄ H ₉ NO ₂	4-Aminobutanoic acid	1	25	4.031	C ₅ H ₆ N ₂	4-Pyridinamine		25	9.11	
		2	25	10.556	C ₅ H ₆ N ₂	2-Methylpyrazine		27	1.45	
C ₄ H ₉ NO ₂ S	<i>DL</i> -Homocysteine	1	25	2.22	C ₅ H ₆ N ₂ O ₂	Thymine		25	9.94	
		2	25	8.87	C ₅ H ₆ O ₄	1,1-Cyclopropanedi-carboxylic acid	1	25	1.82	
		3	25	10.86	C ₅ H ₆ O ₄	<i>trans</i> -1-Propene-1,2-dicarboxylic acid	2	25	7.43	
C ₄ H ₉ NO ₃	<i>L</i> -Threonine	1	25	2.09	C ₅ H ₆ O ₄	1-Propene-2,3-dicarboxylic acid	1	25	3.09	
		2	25	9.10	C ₅ H ₆ O ₅	2-Oxoglutaric acid	2	25	4.75	
C ₄ H ₉ NO ₃	<i>L</i> -Homoserine	1	25	2.71	C ₅ H ₇ NO ₃	5,5-Dimethyl-2,4-oxazolidinedione		1	25	3.85
		2	25	9.62	C ₅ H ₇ NO ₃	<i>L</i> -Pyroglutamic acid		2	25	5.45
C ₄ H ₉ N ₃ O ₂	Creatine	1	25	2.63	C ₅ H ₇ N ₃	2,5-Pyridinediamine		1	25	4.27
		2	25	14.3	C ₅ H ₇ N ₃	Methylaminopyrazine		2	25	6.48
C ₄ H ₁₀ N ₂	Piperazine	1	25	9.73	C ₅ H ₇ N ₃	Azaserine		1	25	3.39
		2	25	5.33	C ₅ H ₈ N ₂	2,4-Dimethylimidazole		2	25	8.55
C ₄ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₂	2,4-Diaminobutanoic acid	1	25	1.85	C ₅ H ₈ N ₂ O ₃ S ₂	Methazolamide		1	25	8.36
		2	25	8.24	C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	<i>trans</i> -3-Pentenoic acid		2	25	7.30
		3	25	10.44	C ₅ H ₈ O ₂	Dimethylmalonic acid		1	25	4.51
C ₄ H ₁₀ O ₄	1,2,3,4-Butanetetrol			13.9	C ₅ H ₈ O ₄	Glutaric acid		2	25	3.15
C ₄ H ₁₁ N	Butylamine		25	10.60	C ₅ H ₈ O ₄	Methylsuccinic acid	1	18	4.32	
C ₄ H ₁₁ N	<i>sec</i> -Butylamine		25	10.56	C ₅ H ₈ O ₄	2,5-Pyridinediamine	2	25	5.42	
C ₄ H ₁₁ N	<i>tert</i> -Butylamine		25	10.68	C ₅ H ₉ NO ₂	<i>L</i> -Proline	1	25	4.13	
C ₄ H ₁₁ N	Diethylamine		25	10.84	C ₅ H ₉ NO ₃	5-Amino-4-oxopentanoic acid	2	25	5.64	
C ₄ H ₁₁ NO ₃	Tris(hydroxymethyl)methylamine		20	8.3	C ₅ H ₉ NO ₃	<i>trans</i> -4-Hydroxyproline	1	25	1.95	
C ₄ H ₁₂ N ₂	1,4-Butanediamine	1	25	10.80	C ₅ H ₉ NO ₄	<i>L</i> -Glutamic acid	2	25	10.64	
		2	25	9.63	C ₅ H ₉ NO ₄	Histamine	1	25	4.05	
C ₅ H ₄ BrN	3-Bromopyridine		25	2.84	C ₅ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₃	<i>L</i> -Glutamine	2	25	8.90	
C ₅ H ₄ ClN	2-Chloropyridine		25	0.49	C ₅ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₃	Glycylserine	1	25	1.82	
C ₅ H ₄ ClN	3-Chloropyridine		25	2.81	C ₅ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₄	Pentanoic acid	2	25	9.66	
C ₅ H ₄ ClN	4-Chloropyridine		25	3.83	C ₅ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₄	2-Methylbutanoic acid	1	25	2.13	
C ₅ H ₄ FN	2-Fluoropyridine		25	-0.44	C ₅ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₄	3-Methylbutanoic acid	2	25	4.31	
C ₅ H ₄ N ₂ O ₂	4-Nitropyridine		25	1.61	C ₅ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₄	<i>D</i> -2-Deoxyribose	3		9.67	
C ₅ H ₄ N ₄	1 <i>H</i> -Purine	1	20	2.30	C ₅ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₄	<i>D</i> -Xylose	1	25	6.04	
		2	20	8.96	C ₅ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₄	Piperidine	2	25	9.75	
C ₅ H ₄ N ₄ O	Hypoxanthine		25	8.7	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	3-Methylbutanoic acid	1	20	2.98	
C ₅ H ₄ N ₄ O	Allopurinol			10.2	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	<i>L</i> -Ribose	2	25	8.38	
C ₅ H ₄ N ₄ O ₃	Uric acid		12	3.89	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	<i>D</i> -Amino-4-oxopentanoic acid	1	20	4.83	
C ₅ H ₄ N ₄ S	1,7-Dihydro-6 <i>H</i> -purine-6-thione	1		7.77	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	<i>L</i> -Glutamine	2	25	4.80	
		2		11.17	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	Glycylalanine	1	25	4.77	
C ₅ H ₄ O ₂ S	2-Thiophencarboxylic acid		25	3.49	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	3-Methylbutanoic acid	2	25	5.03	
C ₅ H ₄ O ₂ S	3-Thiophencarboxylic acid		25	4.1	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	2,2-Dimethylpropanoic acid	1	25	12.61	
C ₅ H ₄ O ₃	2-Furancarboxylic acid		25	3.16	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	<i>D</i> -Ribose	2	25	12.22	
C ₅ H ₄ O ₃	3-Furancarboxylic acid		25	3.9	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	<i>N</i> -Methylpyrrolidine	1	18	12.14	
C ₅ H ₅ N	Pyridine		25	5.23	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	<i>N</i> -Methylpyrrolidone	2	25	11.23	
C ₅ H ₅ NO	2-Pyridinol	1	20	0.75	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	4-Methylmorpholine	1	25	10.46	
		2	20	11.65	C ₅ H ₁₁ N	<i>L</i> -Valine	2	25	7.38	
C ₅ H ₅ NO	3-Pyridinol	1	20	4.79			1	25	2.29	
		2	20	8.75			2	25	9.74	
C ₅ H ₅ NO	4-Pyridinol	1	20	3.20						
		2	20	11.12						
C ₅ H ₅ NO	2(1 <i>H</i>)-Pyridinone	1	20	0.75						
		2	20	11.65						
C ₅ H ₅ NO	Pyridine-1-oxide		24	0.79						
C ₅ H ₅ NO ₂	1 <i>H</i> -Pyrrole-2-carboxylic acid		20	4.45						

Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a	Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a
$C_5H_{11}NO_2$	DL-Norvaline	1		2.36	C_6H_6BrN	2-Bromoaniline	3	20	9.31
		2		9.72	C_6H_6BrN	3-Bromoaniline		25	2.53
$C_5H_{11}NO_2$	<i>L</i> -Norvaline	1	25	2.32	C_6H_6BrN	4-Bromoaniline		25	3.53
		2	25	9.81	C_6H_6ClN	2-Chloroaniline		25	3.89
$C_5H_{11}NO_2$	<i>N</i> -Propylglycine	1	25	2.35	C_6H_6ClN	3-Chloroaniline		25	2.66
		2	25	10.19	C_6H_6FN	4-Chloroaniline		25	3.52
$C_5H_{11}NO_2$	5-Aminopentanoic acid	1	25	4.27	C_6H_6FN	2-Fluoroaniline		25	3.98
		2	25	10.77	C_6H_6FN	3-Fluoroaniline		25	3.20
$C_5H_{11}NO_2$	Betaine	0		1.83	C_6H_6FN	4-Fluoroaniline		25	3.59
$C_5H_{11}NO_2S$	<i>L</i> -Methionine	1	25	2.13	C_6H_6IN	2-Iodoaniline		25	4.65
		2	25	9.27	C_6H_6IN	3-Iodoaniline		25	2.54
$C_5H_{12}N_2O$	Tetramethylurea		2		C_6H_6IN	4-Iodoaniline		25	3.58
$C_5H_{12}N_2O_2$	<i>L</i> -Ornithine	1	25	1.71	$C_6H_6N_2O$	3-Pyridinecarboxamide	20		3.3
		2	25	8.69	$C_6H_6N_2O$	2-Pyridinecarboxy-aldehyde oxime	1	20	3.59
		3	25	10.76	$C_6H_6O_2$	2-Nitroaniline	2	20	10.18
$C_5H_{13}N$	Pentylamine	25		10.63	$C_6H_6O_2$	3-Nitroaniline		25	-0.25
$C_5H_{13}N$	3-Pantanamine	17		10.59	$C_6H_6O_2$	4-Nitroaniline		25	2.46
$C_5H_{13}N$	3-Methyl-1-butanamine	25		10.60	C_6H_6O	Phenol		25	1.02
$C_5H_{13}N$	2-Methyl-2-butanamine	19		10.85	C_6H_6O	<i>p</i> -Hydroquinone	1	25	9.99
$C_5H_{13}N$	2,2-Dimethylpropylamine	25		10.15	C_6H_6O	Pyrocatechol	1	25	9.85
$C_5H_{13}N$	Diethylmethylamine	25		10.35	C_6H_6O	Resorcinol	1	25	11.4
$C_5H_{14}NO$	Choline	25		13.9	C_6H_6O		2	25	9.34
$C_5H_{14}N_2$	1,5-Pentanediamine	1	25	10.05	C_6H_6O		2	25	12.6
		2	25	10.93	$C_6H_6O_2$				
$C_6H_3Cl_3N_2O_2$	4-Amino-3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid			3.6	$C_6H_6O_2$				
$C_6H_3N_3O_7$	2,4,6-Trinitrophenol	24		0.42	$C_6H_6O_2S$	5-Hydroxy-2-(hydroxy-methyl)-4H-pyran-4-one		20	1.3
$C_6H_4Cl_2O$	2,3-Dichlorophenol	25		7.44	$C_6H_6O_3S$	3-Hydroxybenzene-sulfonic acid		25	0.70
$C_6H_4N_2O_5$	2,4-Dinitrophenol	25		4.07	$C_6H_6O_4$	4-Hydroxybenzene-sulfonic acid			7.9
$C_6H_4N_2O_5$	2,5-Dinitrophenol	15		5.15	$C_6H_6O_4S$	cis-1-Propene-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid			
$C_6H_4N_4$	Pteridine	20		4.05	$C_6H_6O_5$	trans-1-Propene-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	1	25	9.07
C_6H_5BrO	2-Bromophenol	25		8.45	$C_6H_6O_6$	Benzenethiol	2	25	2.80
C_6H_5BrO	3-Bromophenol	25		9.03	$C_6H_6O_6$	Benzeneboronic acid			4.46
C_6H_5BrO	4-Bromophenol	25		9.37	C_6H_7N	Aniline			8.83
$C_6H_5Br_2N$	3,5-Dibromoaniline	25		2.34	C_6H_7N	2-Methylpyridine			4.87
C_6H_5ClO	2-Chlorophenol	25		8.56	C_6H_7N	3-Methylpyridine			6.00
C_6H_5ClO	3-Chlorophenol	25		9.12	C_6H_7N	4-Methylpyridine			5.70
C_6H_5ClO	4-Chlorophenol	25		9.41	C_6H_7NO	2-Aminophenol	1	20	5.99
$C_6H_5Cl_2N$	2,4-Dichloroaniline	22		2.05	C_6H_7NO		2	20	4.78
C_6H_5FO	2-Fluorophenol	25		8.73	C_6H_7NO	3-Aminophenol	1	20	9.97
C_6H_5FO	3-Fluorophenol	25		9.29	C_6H_7NO		2	20	9.82
C_6H_5FO	4-Fluorophenol	25		9.89	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	4-Aminophenol			
C_6H_5IO	2-Iodophenol	25		8.51	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	2-Methoxypyridine			
C_6H_5IO	3-Iodophenol	25		9.03	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	3-Methoxypyridine			
C_6H_5IO	4-Iodophenol	25		9.33	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	4-Methoxypyridine			
C_6H_5NO	2-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde	25		12.68	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid	1	20	4.37
C_6H_5NO	4-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde	30		12.05	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid	2	20	10.30
$C_6H_5NO_2$	Nitrobenzene	0		3.98	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
$C_6H_5NO_2$	2-Pyridinecarboxylic acid	1	20	0.99	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
		2	20	5.39	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
$C_6H_5NO_2$	3-Pyridinecarboxylic acid	1	25	2.00	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
		2	25	4.82	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	2-Methoxypyridine			
$C_6H_5NO_2$	4-Pyridinecarboxylic acid	1	25	1.77	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	3-Methoxypyridine			
		2	25	4.84	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	4-Methoxypyridine			
$C_6H_5NO_3$	2-Nitrophenol	25		7.23	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
$C_6H_5NO_3$	3-Nitrophenol	25		8.36	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
$C_6H_5NO_3$	4-Nitrophenol	25		7.15	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
$C_6H_5N_3$	1 <i>H</i> -Benzotriazole	20		1.6	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	2-Methoxypyridine			
$C_6H_5N_5O$	2-Amino-4-hydroxypyridine	1	20	2.27	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	3-Methoxypyridine			
		2	20	7.96	$C_6H_7NO_3S$	4-Methoxypyridine			
$C_6H_5N_5O_2$	Xanthopterin	2	20	6.59	$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Methoxypyridine			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	2-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	3-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
					$C_6H_8N_2$	4-Aminobenzenesulfonic acid			
		</td							

Dissociation Constants of Organic Acids and Bases

Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a	Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a
$C_6H_8N_2$	<i>m</i> -Phenylenediamine	2	20	0.80	$C_6H_{13}NO_2$	<i>L</i> -Leucine	1	25	2.33
		1	20	5.11			2	25	9.74
$C_6H_8N_2$	<i>p</i> -Phenylenediamine	1	20	6.31	$C_6H_{13}NO_2$	<i>L</i> -Isoleucine	1	25	2.32
		2	20	2.97			2	25	9.76
$C_6H_8N_2$	Phenylhydrazine		15	8.79	$C_6H_{13}NO_2$	<i>L</i> -Norleucine	1	25	2.34
$C_6H_8O_2$	2,4-Hexadienoic acid		25	4.76			2	25	9.83
$C_6H_8O_2$	1,3-Cyclohexanedione		25	5.26	$C_6H_{13}NO_2$	6-Aminohexanoic acid	1	25	4.37
$C_6H_8O_4$	2,2-Dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione			5.1			2	25	10.80
$C_6H_8O_6$	<i>L</i> -Ascorbic acid	1	25	4.04	$C_6H_{13}NO_4$	<i>N,N</i> -Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)glycine	2	20	8.35
		2	16	11.7	$C_6H_{13}N_3O_3$	Citrulline	1	25	2.43
$C_6H_8O_7$	Citric acid	1	25	3.13			2	25	9.69
		2	25	4.76	$C_6H_{14}N_2$	<i>cis</i> -1,2-Cyclohexanediamine	1	20	9.93
		3	25	6.40	$C_6H_{14}N_2$	<i>trans</i> -1,2-Cyclohexanediamine	2	20	6.13
$C_6H_8O_7$	Isocitric acid	1	25	3.29	$C_6H_{14}N_2$	<i>cis</i> -2,5-Dimethylpiperazine	1	25	9.94
		2	25	4.71			2	25	6.47
		3	25	6.40	$C_6H_{14}N_2O_2$	<i>L</i> -Lysine	1	25	2.16
$C_6H_9NO_6$	Nitrilotriacetic acid	1	20	3.03			2	25	9.06
		2	20	3.07			3	25	10.54
		3	20	10.70	$C_6H_{14}N_4O_2$	<i>L</i> -Arginine	1	25	1.82
$C_6H_9NO_6$	<i>L</i> - γ -Carboxyglutamic acid	1	25	1.7			2	25	8.99
		2	25	3.2			3	25	12.5
		3	25	4.75	$C_6H_{14}O_6$	<i>D</i> -Mannitol		18	13.5
		4	25	9.9	$C_6H_{15}N$	Hexylamine		25	10.56
$C_6H_9N_3$	4,6-Dimethylpyrimidinamine		20	4.82	$C_6H_{15}N$	Diisopropylamine		25	11.05
$C_6H_9N_3O_2$	<i>L</i> -Histidine	1	25	1.80	$C_6H_{15}N$	Triethylamine		25	10.75
		2	25	6.04	$C_6H_{15}NO_3$	Triethanolamine		25	7.76
		3	25	9.33	$C_6H_{16}N_2$	1,6-Hexanediamine	1	0	11.86
$C_6H_{10}O_2$	Cyclopentanecarboxylic acid		25	4.99			2	0	10.76
$C_6H_{10}O_3$	Ethyl acetoacetate		25	10.68	$C_6H_{16}N_2$	<i>N,N,N',N'</i> -Tetramethyl-1,2-ethanediamine	1	25	10.40
$C_6H_{10}O_4$	3-Methylglutaric acid		25	4.24			2	25	8.26
$C_6H_{10}O_4$	Adipic acid	1	18	4.41	$C_6H_{19}NSi_2$	Hexamethyldisilazane			7.55
		2	18	5.41	$C_7HF_5O_2$	Pentafluorobenzoic acid		25	1.75
$C_6H_{11}NO_2$	2-Piperidinocarboxylic acid	1	25	2.28	$C_7H_3Br_2NO$	3,5-Dibromo-4-hydroxybenzonitrile			4.06
		2	25	10.72					
$C_6H_{11}NO_3$	Adipamic acid		25	4.63	$C_7H_3NO_8$	2,4,6-Trinitrobenzoic acid		25	0.65
$C_6H_{11}NO_4$	2-Amino adipic acid	1	25	2.14	$C_7H_4Cl_3NO_3$	Triclopyr			2.68
		2	25	4.21	$C_7H_4NO_6$	2,4-Dinitrobenzoic acid		25	1.43
		3	25	9.77	$C_7H_5BrO_2$	2-Bromobenzoic acid		25	2.85
$C_6H_{11}N_3O_4$	<i>N</i> -(<i>N</i> -Glycylglycyl)glycine	1	25	3.225	$C_7H_5BrO_2$	3-Bromobenzoic acid		25	3.81
		2	25	8.09	$C_7H_5ClO_2$	4-Bromobenzoic acid		25	3.96
$C_6H_{11}N_3O_4$	Glycylasparagine	1	25	2.942	$C_7H_5ClO_2$	2-Chlorobenzoic acid		25	2.90
		2	18	8.44	$C_7H_5ClO_2$	3-Chlorobenzoic acid		25	3.84
$C_6H_{12}N_2$	Triethylenediamine	1		3.0	$C_7H_5ClO_2$	4-Chlorobenzoic acid		25	4.00
		2		8.7	$C_7H_5FO_2$	2-Fluorobenzoic acid		25	3.27
$C_6H_{12}N_2O_4S_2$	<i>L</i> -Cystine	1		1	$C_7H_5FO_2$	3-Fluorobenzoic acid		25	3.86
		2		2.1	$C_7H_5FO_2$	4-Fluorobenzoic acid		25	4.15
		3		8.02	$C_7H_5FO_2$	2-(Trifluoromethyl)phenol		25	8.95
		4		8.71	$C_7H_5FO_2$	3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenol		25	8.68
$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Hexanoic acid		25	4.85	$C_7H_5IO_2$	2-Iodobenzoic acid		25	2.86
$C_6H_{12}O_2$	4-Methylpentanoic acid		18	4.84					
$C_6H_{12}O_6$	β -D-Fructose		25	12.27	$C_7H_5IO_2$	3-Iodobenzoic acid		25	3.87
$C_6H_{12}O_6$	α -D-Glucose		25	12.46	$C_7H_5IO_2$	4-Iodobenzoic acid		25	4.00
$C_6H_{12}O_6$	<i>D</i> -Mannose		25	12.08	C_7H_5NO	2-Hydroxybenzonitrile		25	6.86
$C_6H_{13}N$	Cyclohexylamine		25	10.64	C_7H_5NO	3-Hydroxybenzonitrile		25	8.61
$C_6H_{13}N$	1-Methylpiperidine		25	10.38	C_7H_5NO	4-Hydroxybenzonitrile		25	7.97
$C_6H_{13}N$	1,2-Dimethylpyrrolidine		26	10.20	$C_7H_5NO_3S$	Saccharin		18	11.68
$C_6H_{13}NO$	<i>N</i> -Ethylmorpholine		25	7.67	$C_7H_5NO_4$	2-Nitrobenzoic acid		25	2.17
					$C_7H_5NO_4$	3-Nitrobenzoic acid		25	3.46
					$C_7H_5NO_4$	4-Nitrobenzoic acid		25	3.43

Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a	Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a
$C_7H_5NO_4$	2,3-Pyridinedicarboxylic acid	1	25	2.43	C_7H_9N	2-Methylaniline		25	4.45
		2	25	4.78	C_7H_9N	3-Methylaniline		25	4.71
$C_7H_5NO_4$	2,4-Pyridinedicarboxylic acid	1	25	2.15	C_7H_9N	4-Methylaniline		25	5.08
		2	25	4.76	C_7H_9N	<i>N</i> -Methylaniline		25	4.85
$C_7H_5NO_4$	2,6-Pyridinedicarboxylic acid	1	25	2.16	C_7H_9N	2-Ethylpyridine		25	5.89
		2	25	4.76	C_7H_9N	2,3-Dimethylpyridine		25	6.57
$C_7H_5NO_4$	3,5-Pyridinedicarboxylic acid	1	25	2.80	C_7H_9N	2,4-Dimethylpyridine		25	6.99
	Chlorothiazide	1		6.85	C_7H_9N	2,5-Dimethylpyridine		25	6.40
$C_7H_6ClN_3O_4S_2$		2		9.45	C_7H_9N	2,6-Dimethylpyridine		25	6.65
	3-(Trifluoromethyl)aniline		25	3.49	C_7H_9N	3,4-Dimethylpyridine		25	6.46
$C_7H_6F_3N$	4-(Trifluoromethyl)aniline		25	2.45	C_7H_9N	3,5-Dimethylpyridine		25	6.15
$C_7H_6N_2$	1 <i>H</i> -Benzimidazole		25	5.53	C_7H_9NO	2-Methoxyaniline		25	4.53
$C_7H_6N_2$	2-Aminobenzonitrile		25	0.77	C_7H_9NO	3-Methoxyaniline		25	4.20
$C_7H_6N_2$	3-Aminobenzonitrile		25	2.75	C_7H_9NO	4-Methoxyaniline		25	5.36
$C_7H_6N_2$	4-Aminobenzonitrile		25	1.74	C_7H_9NS	2-(Methylthio)aniline		25	3.45
C_7H_6O	Benzaldehyde		25	14.90	C_7H_9NS	4-(Methylthio)aniline		25	4.35
$C_7H_6O_2$	Benzoic acid		25	4.204	$C_7H_9N_5$	2-Dimethylaminopurine	1	20	4.00
$C_7H_6O_2$	Salicylaldehyde		25	8.37	$C_7H_9N_5$		2	20	10.24
$C_7H_6O_2$	3-Hydroxybenzaldehyde		25	8.98	$C_7H_{11}N_3O_2$	<i>L</i> -1-Methylhistidine	1	25	1.69
$C_7H_6O_2$	4-Hydroxybenzaldehyde		25	7.61	$C_7H_{11}N_3O_2$		2	25	6.48
$C_7H_6O_3$	2-Hydroxybenzoic acid	1	20	2.98	$C_7H_{11}N_3O_2$	<i>L</i> -3-Methylhistidine	1	25	1.92
		2	20	13.6	$C_7H_{12}O_2$	Cyclohexanecarboxylic acid		25	4.91
$C_7H_6O_3$	3-Hydroxybenzoic acid	1	25	4.08	$C_7H_{12}O_4$	Heptanedioic acid	1	25	4.71
		2	19	9.92	$C_7H_{12}O_4$		2	25	5.58
$C_7H_6O_3$	4-Hydroxybenzoic acid	1	25	4.57	$C_7H_{12}O_4$	Butylpropanedioic acid	1	5	2.96
		2	25	9.46	$C_7H_{13}NO_4$	α -Ethylglutamic acid	1	25	3.846
$C_7H_6O_4$	2,4-Dihydroxybenzoic acid	1	25	3.11	$C_7H_{13}NO_4$		2	25	7.838
		2	25	8.55	$C_7H_{14}O_2$	Heptanoic acid		25	4.89
		3	25	14.0	$C_7H_{14}O_6$	α -Methylglucoside		25	13.71
$C_7H_6O_4$	2,5-Dihydroxybenzoic acid	1	25	2.97	$C_7H_{15}N$	1-Ethylpiperidine		23	10.45
$C_7H_6O_4$	3,4-Dihydroxybenzoic acid	1	25	4.48	$C_7H_{15}N$	1,2-Dimethylpiperidine,(±)		25	10.22
		2	25	8.83	$C_7H_{15}NO_3$	Carnitine		25	3.80
		3	25	12.6	$C_7H_{17}N$	Heptylamine		25	10.67
$C_7H_6O_4$	3,5-Dihydroxybenzoic acid	1	25	4.04	$C_7H_{17}N$	2-Heptanamine		19	10.7
$C_7H_6O_5$	2,4,6-Trihydroxybenzoic acid		25	1.68	$C_8H_5NO_2$	3-Cyanobenzoic acid		25	3.60
$C_7H_6O_5$	3,4,5-Trihydroxybenzoic acid		25	4.41	$C_8H_5NO_2$	4-Cyanobenzoic acid		25	3.55
C_7H_7NO	Benzamide		25	13	$C_8H_6N_2$	Cinnoline		20	2.37
$C_7H_7NO_2$	Aniline-2-carboxylic acid	1	25	2.17	$C_8H_6N_2$	Quinazoline		29	3.43
		2	25	4.85	$C_8H_6N_2$	Quinoxaline		20	0.56
$C_7H_7NO_2$	Aniline-3-carboxylic acid	1	25	3.07	$C_8H_6N_2$	Phthalazine		20	3.47
		2	25	4.79	$C_8H_6N_4O_5$	Nitrofurantoin		7.2	
$C_7H_7NO_2$	Aniline-4-carboxylic acid	1	25	2.50	$C_8H_6O_3$	3-Formylbenzoic acid		25	3.84
		2	25	4.87	$C_8H_6O_3$	4-Formylbenzoic acid		25	3.77
$C_7H_7NO_3$	4-Amino-2-hydroxybenzoic acid			3.25	$C_8H_6O_4$	Phthalic acid	1	25	2.943
$C_7H_8ClN_3O_4S_2$	Hydrochlorothiazide	1		7.9	$C_8H_6O_4$		2	25	5.432
		2		9.2	$C_8H_6O_4$	Isophthalic acid	1	25	3.70
$C_7H_8N_4O_2$	Theobromine		18	7.89	$C_8H_6O_4$	Terephthalic acid	1	25	3.54
$C_7H_8N_4O_2$	Theophylline	1	25	8.77	$C_8H_6O_4$		2	25	4.34
C_7H_8O	<i>o</i> -Cresol		25	10.29	$C_8H_7ClO_2$	2-Chlorobenzeneacetic acid		25	4.07
C_7H_8O	<i>m</i> -Cresol		25	10.09	$C_8H_7ClO_2$	3-Chlorobenzeneacetic acid		25	4.14
C_7H_8O	<i>p</i> -Cresol		25	10.26	$C_8H_7ClO_2$	4-Chlorobenzeneacetic acid		25	4.19
C_7H_8OS	4-(Methylthio)phenol		25	9.53	$C_8H_7ClO_3$	2-Chlorophenoxyacetic acid		25	3.05
$C_7H_8O_2$	2-Methoxyphenol		25	9.98	$C_8H_7ClO_3$	3-Chlorophenoxyacetic acid		25	3.10
$C_7H_8O_2$	3-Methoxyphenol		25	9.65	$C_8H_7NO_4$	2-Nitrobenzeneacetic acid		25	4.00
$C_7H_8O_2$	4-Methoxyphenol		25	10.21	$C_8H_7NO_4$	3-Nitrobenzeneacetic acid		25	3.97
C_7H_8S	Benzene-methanethiol		25	9.43	$C_8H_7NO_4$	4-Nitrobenzeneacetic acid		25	3.85
C_7H_9N	Benzylamine		25	9.34	$C_8H_8F_3N_3O_4S_2$	Hydroflumethiazide	1		8.9

Dissociation Constants of Organic Acids and Bases

Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a	Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a
C ₈ H ₈ N ₂	2-Methyl-1 <i>H</i> -benzimidazole	1	25	6.19	C ₈ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₄ S ₂	Homocystine	2	25	8.2
C ₈ H ₈ O ₂	<i>o</i> -Toluic acid		25	3.91			1	25	1.59
C ₈ H ₈ O ₂	<i>m</i> -Toluic acid		25	4.25			2	25	2.54
C ₈ H ₈ O ₂	<i>p</i> -Toluic acid		25	4.37			3	25	8.52
C ₈ H ₈ O ₂	Benzeneacetic acid		25	4.31	C ₈ H ₁₆ O ₂	Octanoic acid		25	4.89
C ₈ H ₈ O ₂	1-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)ethanone		25	10.06	C ₈ H ₁₆ O ₂	2-Propylpentanoic acid			4.6
C ₈ H ₈ O ₂	1-(3-Hydroxyphenyl)ethanone		25	9.19	C ₈ H ₁₇ N	2-Propylpiperidine,(S)			10.9
C ₈ H ₈ O ₂	1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethanone		25	8.05	C ₈ H ₁₇ N	2,2,4-Trimethylpiperidine		30	11.04
C ₈ H ₈ O ₃	2-Methoxybenzoic acid		25	4.08	C ₈ H ₁₇ NO	<i>trans</i> -6-Propyl-3-piperidinol,(3S)			10.3
C ₈ H ₈ O ₃	3-Methoxybenzoic acid		25	4.10	C ₈ H ₁₉ N	Octylamine		25	10.65
C ₈ H ₈ O ₃	4-Methoxybenzoic acid		25	4.50	C ₈ H ₁₉ N	<i>N</i> -Methyl-2-heptanamine		17	10.99
C ₈ H ₈ O ₃	Phenoxyacetic acid		25	3.17	C ₈ H ₁₉ N	Dibutylamine		21	11.25
C ₈ H ₈ O ₃	Mandelic acid		25	3.37	C ₈ H ₂₀ N ₂	1,8-Octanediamine	1	20	11.00
C ₈ H ₈ O ₄	2,5-Hydroxybenzeneacetic acid		25	4.40			2	20	10.1
C ₈ H ₉ NO	Acetanilide		25	0.5	C ₉ H ₆ BrN	3-Bromoquinoline		25	2.69
C ₈ H ₉ NO ₂	2-(Methylamino)benzoic acid		25	5.34	C ₉ H ₇ ClO ₂	<i>trans</i> - <i>o</i> -Chlorocinnamic acid		25	4.23
C ₈ H ₉ NO ₂	3-(Methylamino)benzoic acid		25	5.10	C ₉ H ₇ ClO ₂	<i>trans</i> - <i>m</i> -Chlorocinnamic acid		25	4.29
C ₈ H ₉ NO ₂	4-(Methylamino)benzoic acid		25	5.04	C ₉ H ₇ ClO ₂	<i>trans</i> - <i>p</i> -Chlorocinnamic acid		25	4.41
C ₈ H ₉ NO ₂	<i>N</i> -Phenylglycine	1	25	1.83	C ₉ H ₇ N	Quinoline		20	4.90
		2		4.39	C ₉ H ₇ N	Isoquinoline		20	5.40
C ₈ H ₁₀ BrN	4-Bromo- <i>N,N</i> -dimethylaniline		25	4.23	C ₉ H ₇ NO	2-Quinolinol	1	20	-0.31
C ₈ H ₁₀ ClN	3-Chloro- <i>N,N</i> -dimethylaniline		20	3.83	C ₉ H ₇ NO	3-Quinolinol	1	20	4.28
C ₈ H ₁₀ ClN	4-Chloro- <i>N,N</i> -dimethylaniline		20	4.39	C ₉ H ₇ NO	4-Quinolinol	1	20	2.23
C ₈ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₂	<i>N,N</i> -Dimethyl-3-nitroaniline		25	2.62	C ₉ H ₇ NO	6-Quinolinol	1	20	5.15
C ₈ H ₁₁ N	<i>N</i> -Ethylaniline		25	5.12	C ₉ H ₇ NO	8-Quinolinol	1	25	4.91
C ₈ H ₁₁ N	<i>N,N</i> -Dimethylaniline		25	5.07			2	25	9.81
C ₈ H ₁₁ N	2,6-Dimethylaniline		25	3.89	C ₉ H ₇ NO	7-Isoquinolinol	1	20	5.68
C ₈ H ₁₁ N	Benzeneethanamine		25	9.83			2	20	8.90
C ₈ H ₁₁ N	2,4,6-Trimethylpyridine		25	7.43	C ₉ H ₇ NO ₃	2-Cyanophenoxyacetic acid		25	2.98
C ₈ H ₁₁ NO	2-Ethoxyaniline		28	4.43	C ₉ H ₇ NO ₃	3-Cyanophenoxyacetic acid		25	3.03
C ₈ H ₁₁ NO	3-Ethoxyaniline		25	4.18	C ₉ H ₇ NO ₃	4-Cyanophenoxyacetic acid		25	2.93
C ₈ H ₁₁ NO	4-Ethoxyaniline		28	5.20	C ₉ H ₇ N ₂ O ₂	Azathioprine			8.2
C ₈ H ₁₁ NO	4-(2-Aminoethyl)phenol	1	25	9.74	C ₉ H ₈ N ₂	2-Quinolinamine		20	7.34
		2	25	10.52	C ₉ H ₈ N ₂	3-Quinolinamine		20	4.91
C ₈ H ₁₁ NO	2-(2-Methoxyethyl)pyridine			5.5	C ₉ H ₈ N ₂	4-Quinolinamine		20	9.17
C ₈ H ₁₁ NO ₂	Dopamine	1	25	8.9	C ₉ H ₈ N ₂	1-Isoquinolinamine		20	7.62
		2	25	10.6	C ₉ H ₈ N ₂	3-Isoquinolinamine		20	5.05
C ₈ H ₁₁ NO ₃	Norepinephrine	1	25	8.64	C ₉ H ₈ O ₂	<i>cis</i> -Cinnamic acid		25	3.88
		2	25	9.70	C ₉ H ₈ O ₂	<i>trans</i> -Cinnamic acid		25	4.44
C ₈ H ₁₁ N ₃ O ₆	6-Azauridine			6.70	C ₉ H ₈ O ₂	α-Methylenebenzenec-acetic acid			4.35
C ₈ H ₁₁ N ₅	Phenylbiguanide	1		10.76	C ₉ H ₈ O ₄	2-(Acetoxy)benzoic acid		25	3.48
		2		2.13	C ₉ H ₉ Br ₂ NO ₃	3,5-Dibromo- <i>L</i> -tyrosine	1		2.17
C ₈ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₃	Barbital		25	7.43			2		6.45
C ₈ H ₁₂ O ₂	5,5-Dimethyl-1,3-cyclohexanedione		25	5.15			3		7.60
C ₈ H ₁₃ NO ₂	Arecoline			6.84	C ₉ H ₉ ClO ₂	3-(2-Chlorophenyl)-propanoic acid		25	4.58
C ₈ H ₁₄ O ₂ S ₂	Thioctic acid			5.4	C ₉ H ₉ ClO ₂	3-(3-Chlorophenyl)-propanoic acid			4.59
C ₈ H ₁₄ O ₄	Octanedioic acid	1	25	4.52	C ₉ H ₉ ClO ₂	3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-propanoic acid			4.61
C ₈ H ₁₅ NO	Tropine		15	3.80					
C ₈ H ₁₅ NO	Pseudotropine		15	3.80					
C ₈ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₃	<i>N</i> -Glycylleucine		25	3.18					
C ₈ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₃	<i>N</i> -Leucylglycine	1	25	3.25	C ₉ H ₉ I ₂ NO ₃	<i>L</i> -3,5-Diiodotyrosine	1	25	2.12

Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a	Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>NO</i> ₃	<i>N</i> -Benzoylglycine	2	25	5.32	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₈ <i>O</i>	1-Naphthol		25	9.39
		3	25	9.48	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₈ <i>O</i>	2-Naphthol		25	9.63
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>NO</i> ₄	3-(2-Nitrophenyl)-propanoic acid		25	4.50	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>N</i>	1-Naphthylamine		25	3.92
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>NO</i> ₄	3-(4-Nitrophenyl)-propanoic acid		25	4.47	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>N</i>	2-Naphthylamine		25	4.16
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>N</i> ₃ <i>O</i> ₂	Carbendazim			<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>N</i>	2-Methylquinoline		20	5.83	
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>N</i> ₃ <i>O</i> ₂ <i>S</i> ₂	Sulfathiazole			<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>N</i>	4-Methylquinoline		20	5.67	
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₀ <i>INO</i> ₃	<i>L</i> -3-Iodotyrosine	1	25	2.2	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>N</i>	5-Methylquinoline		20	5.20
		2	25	8.7	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>NO</i>	5-Amino-1-naphthol		25	3.97
		3	25	9.1	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>NO</i>	6-Methoxyquinoline		20	5.03
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₀ <i>N</i> ₂	2-Ethylbenzimidazole		25	6.18	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₉ <i>NO</i> ₂	1H-Indole-3-acetic acid			4.75
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₀ <i>O</i> ₂	3,5-Dimethylbenzoic acid		25	4.32	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₀ <i>O</i> ₂	<i>o</i> -Methylcinnamic acid		25	4.50
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₀ <i>O</i> ₂	Benzene propanoic acid		25	4.66	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₀ <i>O</i> ₂	<i>m</i> -Methylcinnamic acid		25	4.44
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₀ <i>O</i> ₂	α -Methylbenzeneacetic acid		25	4.64	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₀ <i>O</i> ₂	<i>p</i> -Methylcinnamic acid		25	4.56
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₀ <i>O</i> ₃	α -Hydroxy- α -methylbenzeneacetic acid		25	3.47	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₂ <i>N</i> ₂	Tryptamine		25	10.2
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₁ <i>Cl</i> ₂ <i>N</i> ₃ <i>O</i> ₄ <i>S</i> ₂	Methylclothiazide			<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₂ <i>N</i> ₂ <i>O</i>	5-Hydroxytryptamine	1	25	9.8	
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₁ <i>N</i>	<i>N</i> -Allylaniline		25	4.17	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₂ <i>N</i> ₄ <i>O</i> ₃	Dideoxynosine			9.12
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₁ <i>N</i>	1-Indanamine		22	9.21	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₂ <i>O</i>	5,6,7,8-Tetrahydro-2-naphthalenol		25	10.48
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₁ <i>NO</i> ₂	4-(Dimethylamino)-benzoic acid	1		6.03	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₂ <i>O</i> ₂	Benzenebutanoic acid		25	4.76
		2		11.49	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₂ <i>O</i> ₅	Propyl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate			8.11
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₁ <i>NO</i> ₂	Ethyl 4-aminobenzoate			<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₃ <i>N</i> ₅ <i>O</i> ₄	Adenosine	1	25	3.6	
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₁ <i>NO</i> ₂	<i>L</i> -Phenylalanine	1	25	2.20	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₄ <i>N</i> ₂	<i>L</i> -Nicotine	1	25	8.02
		2	25	9.31			2		3.12
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₁ <i>NO</i> ₃	<i>L</i> -Tyrosine	1	25	2.20	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₄ <i>N</i> ₅ <i>O</i> ₇ <i>P</i>	5'-Adenylic acid	1		3.8
		2	25	9.11	2		6.2		
		3	25	10.1	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₄ <i>O</i>	2- <i>tert</i> -Butylphenol		25	10.62
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₁ <i>NO</i> ₄	Levodopa	1	25	2.32	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₄ <i>O</i>	3- <i>tert</i> -Butylphenol		25	10.12
		2	25	8.72	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₄ <i>O</i>	4- <i>tert</i> -Butylphenol		25	10.23
		3	25	9.96	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₅ <i>N</i>	<i>N</i> - <i>tert</i> -Butylaniline		25	7.00
		4	25	11.79	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₅ <i>N</i>	<i>N,N</i> -Diethylaniline			6.57
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₂ <i>N</i> ₂ <i>O</i> ₂	Tyrosine amide		25	7.33	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₅ <i>NO</i>	<i>d</i> -Ephedrine	10	10.139	
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₃ <i>N</i>	<i>N</i> -Isopropylaniline		25	5.77	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₅ <i>NO</i>	<i>l</i> -Ephedrine	10	9.958	
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₃ <i>NO</i> ₃	Epinephrine	1	25	8.66	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₇ <i>N</i> ₃ <i>O</i> ₆ <i>S</i>	<i>l</i> -Glutathione	1	25	2.12
		2	25	9.95	2	25	3.59		
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₃ <i>N</i> ₂ <i>O</i> ₉ <i>P</i>	5'-Uridylic acid	1		6.4	3	25	8.75		
		2		9.5	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₈ <i>N</i> ₄ <i>O</i> ₅	<i>L</i> -Argininosuccinic acid	1	25	9.65
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₃ <i>N</i> ₃ <i>O</i> ₅	Cytidine	1		4.22	2	25	1.62		
		2		12.5	3	25	2.70		
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₄ <i>ClNO</i>	Phenylpropanolamine hydrochloride			<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₈ <i>N</i> ₄ <i>O</i> ₅	<i>L</i> -Perimidine	2	25	4.26	
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₄ <i>N</i> ₂ <i>O</i> ₃	Metharbital			4		25	9.58		
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₄ <i>N</i> ₃ <i>O</i> ₈ <i>P</i>	3'-Cytidylic acid	1		0.8	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₈ <i>O</i> ₄	Sebacic acid	1		4.59
		2		4.28	2		5.59		
		3		6.0	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₉ <i>N</i>	Bornylamine		25	10.17
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₄ <i>N</i> ₄ <i>O</i> ₃	Carnosine	1	20	2.73	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₁₉ <i>N</i>	Neobornylamine		25	10.01
		2	20	6.87	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₂₁ <i>N</i>	Butylcyclohexylamine		25	11.23
		3	20	9.73	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₂₁ <i>N</i>	1,2,2,6,6-Pentamethyl-piperidine		30	11.25
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₅ <i>NO</i> ₃	Captopril	1		3.7	<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₂₃ <i>N</i>	Decylamine		25	10.64
		2		9.8	<i>C</i> ₁₁ <i>H</i> ₈ <i>N</i> ₂	1 <i>H</i> -Perimidine		20	6.35
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₅ <i>N</i> ₅ <i>O</i>	Minoxidil			<i>C</i> ₁₁ <i>H</i> ₈ <i>O</i> ₂	1-Naphthalenecarboxylic acid		25	3.69	
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₆ <i>O</i> ₄	Nonanedioic acid	1	25	4.61	<i>C</i> ₁₁ <i>H</i> ₈ <i>O</i> ₂	2-Naphthalenecarboxylic acid			4.16
		2	25	5.33	<i>C</i> ₁₁ <i>H</i> ₁₁ <i>N</i>	Methyl-1-naphthylamine		27	3.67
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₈ <i>O</i> ₂	Nonanoic acid		25	4.96	<i>C</i> ₁₁ <i>H</i> ₁₂ <i>I</i> ₃ <i>NO</i> ₂	Iopanoic acid			4.8
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₉ <i>N</i>	<i>N</i> -Butylpiperidine		23	10.47	<i>C</i> ₁₁ <i>H</i> ₁₂ <i>N</i> ₂ <i>O</i> ₂	<i>L</i> -Tryptophan	1	25	2.46
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₁₉ <i>N</i>	2,2,6,6-Tetramethyl-piperidine		25	11.07	2	25	9.41		
<i>C</i> ₉ <i>H</i> ₂₁ <i>N</i>	Nonylamine		25	10.64					
<i>C</i> ₁₀ <i>H</i> ₇ <i>NO</i> ₂	8-Quinolinecarboxylic acid		25	1.82					

Dissociation Constants of Organic Acids and Bases

Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a	Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a
C ₁₁ H ₁₂ N ₄ O ₃ S	Sulfamethoxypyridazine			6.7	C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O ₂	2-Phenylbenzoic acid		25	3.46
C ₁₁ H ₁₃ F ₃ N ₂ O ₃ S	Mefluidide			4.6	C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O ₃	2-Phenoxybenzoic acid		25	3.53
C ₁₁ H ₁₃ NO ₃	Hydrastinine			11.38	C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O ₃	3-Phenoxybenzoic acid		25	3.95
C ₁₁ H ₁₃ N ₃ O ₃ S	Sulfisoxazole			5	C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O ₃	4-Phenoxybenzoic acid		25	4.57
C ₁₁ H ₁₄ N ₂ O	Cytisine	1		6.11	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N ₃	3,6-Acridinediamine		20	9.65
		2		13.08	C ₁₃ H ₁₂ Cl ₂ O ₄	Ethacrynic acid			3.50
C ₁₁ H ₁₄ O ₂	2- <i>tert</i> -Butylbenzoic acid		25	3.54	C ₁₃ H ₁₂ N ₂ O	Harmine			7.70
C ₁₁ H ₁₄ O ₂	3- <i>tert</i> -Butylbenzoic acid		25	4.20	C ₁₃ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₃ S	Sulfabenzamide		25	4.57
C ₁₁ H ₁₄ O ₂	4- <i>tert</i> -Butylbenzoic acid		25	4.38	C ₁₃ H ₁₃ N	4-Benzylaniline		25	2.17
C ₁₁ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₂	Pilocarpine	1	25	1.6	C ₁₃ H ₁₄ N ₂ O ₁₃	Harmaline			4.2
		2	25	6.9	C ₁₃ H ₁₅ N ₃ O ₃	Imazapyr	1		1.9
C ₁₁ H ₁₆ N ₄ O ₄	Pentostatin			5.2	C ₁₃ H ₁₆ ClNO	Ketamine			7.5
C ₁₁ H ₁₇ N	N,N-Diethyl-2-methyl-aniline		25	7.24	C ₁₃ H ₁₉ NO ₄ S	4-[(Dipropylamino)-sulfonyl]benzoic acid			5.8
C ₁₁ H ₁₇ NO ₃	Isoproterenol			8.64	C ₁₃ H ₂₁ N	2,6-Di- <i>tert</i> -butylpyridine			3.58
C ₁₁ H ₁₇ N ₃ O ₈	Tetrodotoxin			8.76	C ₁₃ H ₂₉ N	(Tridecyl)amine		25	10.63
C ₁₁ H ₁₈ ClNO ₃	Methoxamine hydrochloride	25		9.2	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ F ₃ NO ₄ S ₂	Perfluidone			2.5
C ₁₁ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₃	Amobarbital	25		8.0	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ O ₂	α-Phenylbenzeneacetic acid		25	3.94
C ₁₁ H ₂₅ N	Undecylamine	25		10.63	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ O ₃	α-Hydroxy-α-phenylbenzeneacetic acid		25	3.04
C ₁₁ H ₂₆ NO ₂ PS	Methylphosphonothioic acid S[2-[bis(1-isopropyl)amino]-ethyl], O-ethylester			7.9	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ N ₄ O ₃	Trimethoprim			6.6
C ₁₂ H ₆ Cl ₄ O ₂ S	Bithionol	1		4.82	C ₁₄ H ₁₉ NO ₂	Methylphenidate			8.9
		2		10.50	C ₁₄ H ₂₁ N ₃ O ₃ S	Tolazamide		25	3.6
C ₁₂ H ₈ N ₂	1,10-Phenanthroline	25		4.84	C ₁₄ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₃	Atenolol			9.6
C ₁₂ H ₈ N ₂	Phenazine	20		1.20	C ₁₄ H ₃₁ N	Tetradecylamine		25	10.62
C ₁₂ H ₁₀ O	2-Hydroxybiphenyl	25		10.01	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ ClN ₃ O ₃	Clonazepam	1		1.5
C ₁₂ H ₁₀ O	3-Hydroxybiphenyl	25		9.64			2		10.5
C ₁₂ H ₁₀ O	4-Hydroxybiphenyl	25		9.55	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ I ₄ NO ₄	L-Thyroxine	1	25	2.2
C ₁₂ H ₁₁ N	Diphenylamine	25		0.79			2	25	6.45
C ₁₂ H ₁₁ N	2-Aminobiphenyl	25		3.83			3	25	10.1
C ₁₂ H ₁₁ N	3-Aminobiphenyl	18		4.25	C ₁₅ H ₁₄ O ₃	Fenoprofen			4.5
C ₁₂ H ₁₁ N	4-Aminobiphenyl	18		4.35	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ NO ₂	Mefenamic acid			4.2
C ₁₂ H ₁₁ N	2-Benzylpyridine	25		5.13	C ₁₅ H ₁₅ N ₃ O ₂	Methyl Red	1		2.5
C ₁₂ H ₁₁ N ₃	4-Aminoazobenzene	25		2.82			2		9.5
C ₁₂ H ₁₂ N ₂	p-Benzidine	1	20	4.65	C ₁₅ H ₁₇ ClN ₄	NeutralRed			6.7
		2	20	3.43	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ NO ₂	Tropacocaine		15	4.32
C ₁₂ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₃	Phenobarbital	1		7.3	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₃	Imazethapyr	1		2.1
		2		11.8	C ₁₅ H ₂₁ N ₃ O ₂	Physostigmine			3.9
C ₁₂ H ₁₃ I ₃ N ₂ O ₃	Iocetamic acid			4			1		6.12
C ₁₂ H ₁₃ N	N,N-Dimethyl-1-naphthylamine	25		4.83			2		12.24
C ₁₂ H ₁₃ N	N,N-Dimethyl-2-naphthylamine	25		4.566	C ₁₅ H ₂₆ N ₂	Sparteine	1	20	2.24
C ₁₂ H ₁₄ N ₄ O ₂ S	Sulfamethazine	1		7.4			2	20	9.46
		2		2.65	C ₁₅ H ₃₃ N	Pentadecylamine		25	10.61
C ₁₂ H ₁₄ N ₄ O ₃ S	Sulfacytine			6.9	C ₁₆ H ₁₃ ClN ₂ O	Valium			3.4
C ₁₂ H ₁₇ N ₃ O ₄	Agaritine	1		3.4	C ₁₆ H ₁₄ ClN ₃ O	Chlorodiazepoxide			4.8
		2		8.86	C ₁₆ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₂	Lysergic acid	1		3.44
C ₁₂ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₂	Aspergillic acid			5.5			2		7.68
C ₁₂ H ₂₁ N ₅ O ₂ S ₂	Nizatidine	1		2.1	C ₁₆ H ₁₇ N ₃ O ₄ S	Cephalexin	1		5.2
		2		6.8	C ₁₆ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₄ S	Cephradine	1		7.3
C ₁₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₁	Sucrose		25	12.7			2		2.63
C ₁₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₁	α-Maltose		21	12.05	C ₁₆ H ₂₂ N ₂	Lycodine	1		7.27
C ₁₂ H ₂₃ N	Dicyclohexylamine			10.4			2		3.97
C ₁₂ H ₂₇ N	Dodecylamine		25	10.63	C ₁₆ H ₃₅ N	Hexadecylamine		25	8.08
C ₁₃ H ₉ N	Acridine		20	5.58	C ₁₇ H ₁₇ NO ₂	Apomorphine	1		7.0
C ₁₃ H ₉ N	Phenanthridine		20	5.58			2		8.92
C ₁₃ H ₁₀ N ₂	9-Acridinamine		20	9.99	C ₁₇ H ₁₉ NO ₃	Piperine		18	12.22
C ₁₃ H ₁₀ N ₂	2-Phenylbenzimidazole	1	25	5.23	C ₁₇ H ₁₉ NO ₃	Morphine	1	25	8.21
		2	25	11.91	C ₁₇ H ₂₀ N ₄ O ₆	Riboflavin	2	20	9.85
							1		1.7

Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a	Mol. form.	Name	Step	<i>t</i> /°C	p <i>K</i> _a
C ₁₇ H ₂₀ O ₆	Mycophenolic acid	2	25	9.69	C ₂₁ H ₂₃ ClFNO ₂	Haloperidol			8.3
C ₁₇ H ₂₃ NO ₃	Hyoscyamine		21	9.7	C ₂₁ H ₃₁ NO ₄	Furethidine			7.48
C ₁₇ H ₂₇ NO ₄	Nadolol			C ₂₁ H ₃₅ N ₃ O ₇	Lisinopril	1		2.5	
C ₁₈ H ₁₉ ClN ₄	Clozapine	1		3.70			2		4.0
		2		7.60			3		6.7
C ₁₈ H ₂₁ NO ₃	Codeine			8.21	C ₂₂ H ₁₈ O ₄	<i>o</i> -Cresolphthalein			9.4
C ₁₈ H ₂₁ N ₃ O	Dibenzepin			8.25	C ₂₂ H ₂₂ FN ₃ O ₂	Droperidol			7.64
C ₁₈ H ₃₂ O ₂	Linoleic acid	25		4.77	C ₂₂ H ₂₃ NO ₇	Noscapine			7.8
C ₁₈ H ₃₃ ClN ₂ O ₅ S	Clindamycin			7.6	C ₂₂ H ₂₅ NO ₆	Colchicine	20		12.36
C ₁₈ H ₃₉ N	Octadecylamine	25		10.60	C ₂₂ H ₂₅ N ₃ O	Benzpiperylon	1		6.73
C ₁₉ H ₁₀ Br ₄ O ₅ S	Bromophenol Blue			4.0			2		9.13
C ₁₉ H ₁₄ O ₅ S	Phenol Red			7.9	C ₂₂ H ₃₃ NO ₂	Atisine			12.2
C ₁₉ H ₁₆ ClNO ₄	Indomethacin			4.5	C ₂₃ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₄	Brucine	1		6.04
C ₁₉ H ₁₇ N ₃ O ₄ S ₂	Cephaloridine			3.2			2		11.07
C ₁₉ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₂	Phenylbutazone			4.5	C ₂₄ H ₄₀ O ₄	Deoxycholic acid	20		5.15
C ₁₉ H ₂₁ N	Protriptyline			8.2	C ₂₄ H ₄₀ O ₅	Cholic acid	20		4.98
C ₁₉ H ₂₁ NO ₃	Thebaine	15		6.05	C ₂₅ H ₂₉ I ₂ NO ₃	Amiodarone	25		6.56
C ₁₉ H ₂₂ N ₂ O	Cinchonine	1		5.85	C ₂₅ H ₄₁ NO ₉	Aconine			9.52
		2		9.92	C ₂₆ H ₄₃ NO ₆	Glycocholic acid			4.4
C ₁₉ H ₂₂ N ₂ O	Cinchonidine	1		5.80	C ₂₆ H ₄₅ NO ₇ S	Taurocholic acid			1.4
		2		10.03	C ₂₇ H ₂₈ Br ₂ O ₅ S	Bromothymol Blue			7.0
C ₁₉ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₂	Cupreine			6.57	C ₂₇ H ₃₈ N ₂ O ₄	Verapamil			8.6
C ₁₉ H ₂₂ O ₆	Gibberellic acid			4.0	C ₂₉ H ₃₂ O ₁₃	Etoposide			9.8
C ₁₉ H ₂₃ N ₃ O ₂	Ergometrinine			7.3	C ₂₉ H ₄₀ N ₂ O ₄	Emetine	1		5.77
C ₁₉ H ₂₃ N ₃ O ₂	Ergonovine			6.8			2		6.64
C ₂₀ H ₁₄ O ₄	Phenolphthalein	25		9.7	C ₃₀ H ₂₃ BrO ₄	Bromadiolone	21		4.04
C ₂₀ H ₂₁ NO ₄	Papaverine			6.4	C ₃₀ H ₄₈ O ₃	Oleanolic acid			2.52
C ₂₀ H ₂₃ N	Amitriptyline			9.4	C ₃₁ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₁	Novobiocin	1		4.3
C ₂₀ H ₂₃ N ₇ O ₇	Folinic acid	1		3.1			2		9.1
		2		4.8	C ₃₂ H ₃₂ O ₁₃ S	Teniposide			10.13
		3		10.4	C ₃₃ H ₄₀ N ₂ O ₉	Reserpine			6.6
C ₂₀ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₂	Quinine	1	25	8.52	C ₃₄ H ₄₇ NO ₁₁	Aconitine			5.88
		2	25	4.13	C ₃₆ H ₅₁ NO ₁₁	Veratridine			9.54
C ₂₀ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₂	Quinidine	1	20	5.4	C ₃₇ H ₆₇ NO ₁₃	Erythromycin			8.8
		2	20	10.0	C ₄₃ H ₅₈ N ₄ O ₁₂	Rifampin	1		1.7
C ₂₀ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₂	Hydroquinine			5.33			2		7.9
C ₂₁ H ₁₄ Br ₄ O ₅ S	Bromocresol Green			4.7	C ₄₅ H ₇₃ NO ₁₅	Solanine	15		6.66
C ₂₁ H ₁₆ Br ₂ O ₅ S	Bromocresol Purple			6.3	C ₄₆ H ₅₆ N ₄ O ₁₀	Vincristine			5.4
C ₂₁ H ₁₈ O ₅ S	CresolRed			8.3	C ₄₆ H ₅₈ N ₄ O ₉	Vinblastine	1		5.4
C ₂₁ H ₂₁ NO ₆	Hydrastine			7.8			2		7.4
C ₂₁ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₂	Strychnine		25	8.26					